Who's Problem Is It?

Society/Social Issues-

Alcohol/Drug Treatment Programs?

Mental Health Programs?

Criminal Justice Issues-

Drunk in Public, Disorderly Conduct, Vandalism, Fighting, Breaking the Law?

Not Working Together Who's Problem Is It?

Yours, Ours.....
The Revolving Door System Continues





Serial Inebriate Program

Intervention - a collaborative approach

- Courts- Criminal
- Alcohol & Drug Services- Social

Opportunity for change Drug Court as a model



SIP Partners

San Diego Police Department

San Diego Sheriff's Department

County Health & Human Services- ADS

San Diego Housing Commission

Public Defender

City Attorney

Mental Health Systems

San Diego Emergency Medical Services

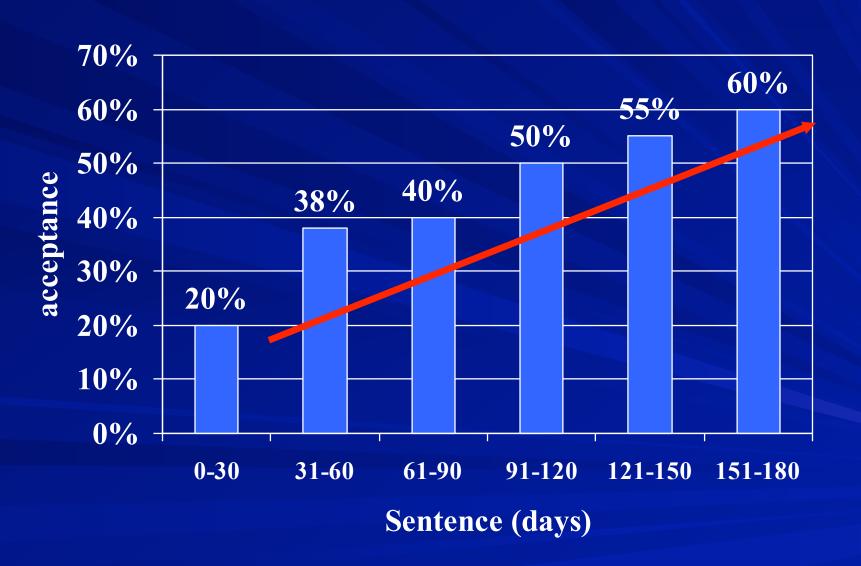
St. Vincent De Paul

SIP Program Goals

- Stop or slow the revolving door
- Provide treatment to this population
- Increase quality of life



Acceptance v. length of sentence



All Clients (529)

Treatment offered 280 (53%)

Not offered 249 (47%)

Accepted 155 (55%)

-1st offense

-Other criminal charge

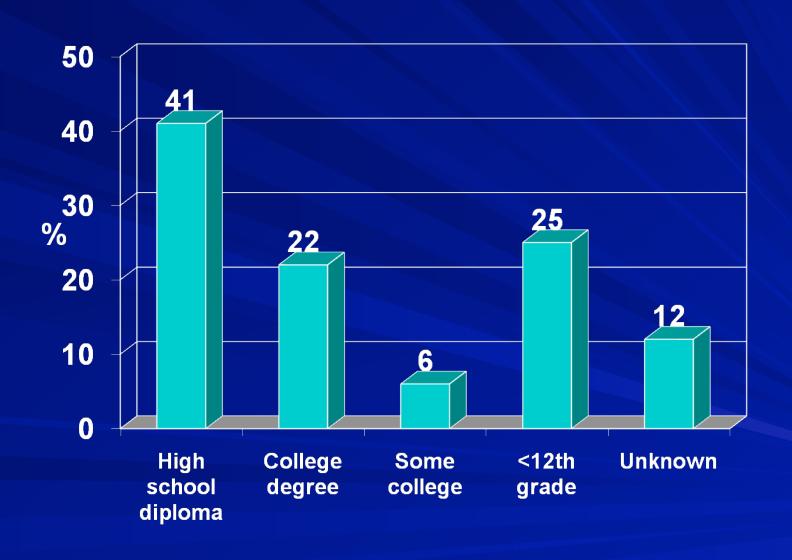
-Arson

-Violent history

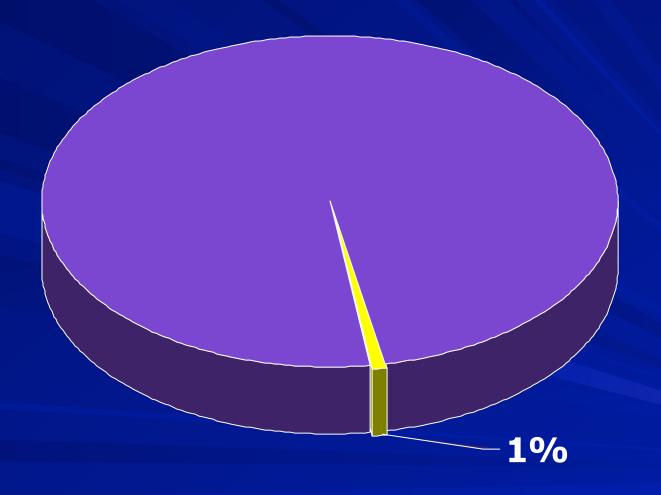
Demographics

| Age | n = 529 |
|----------------|---------|
| ≤ 50 | 73% |
| Gender | |
| Male | 92% |
| Race/Ethnicity | |
| White | 75% |

Education

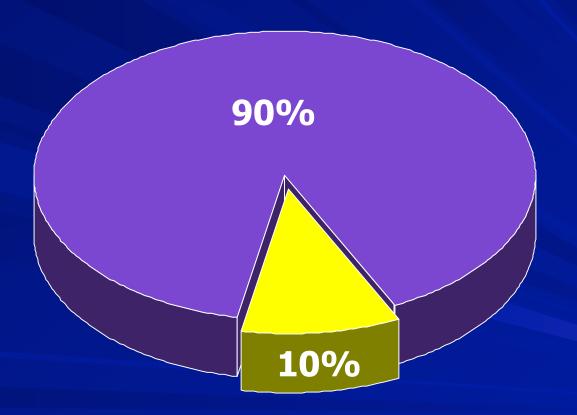


ED patients >10 visits/year



UCSD Medical Center – Hillcrest (2001)

Impact of frequent users on ED census



UCSD Medical Center – Hillcrest (2001)

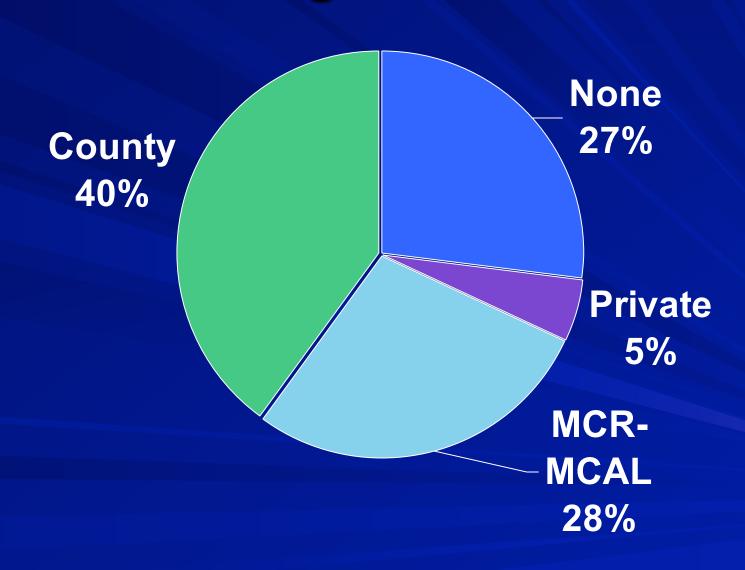
Medical Resource Utilization

| | Total | Range |
|------------------------|-------|-------|
| Paramedic | | |
| Transports | 2,335 | 1-52 |
| ED Visits | 3,318 | 1-100 |
| | | |
| Hospital Admits | 652 | 1-21 |
| | | |
| Length of Stay (d) | 3,361 | 0-181 |

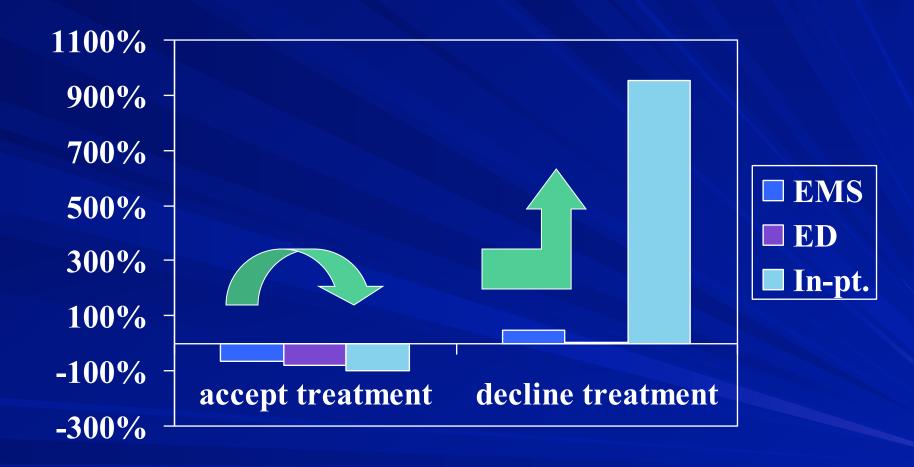
Medical Expenses

| | Charges | Payment | % |
|--------|--------------|-------------|------|
| EMS | \$1,276,977 | \$176,725 | 13.8 |
| ED | \$2,530,398 | \$389,286 | 15.4 |
| In-pt. | \$13,939,910 | \$2,742,850 | 19.7 |
| Total | \$17,747,245 | \$3,308,861 | 18.6 |

Who got the bill?

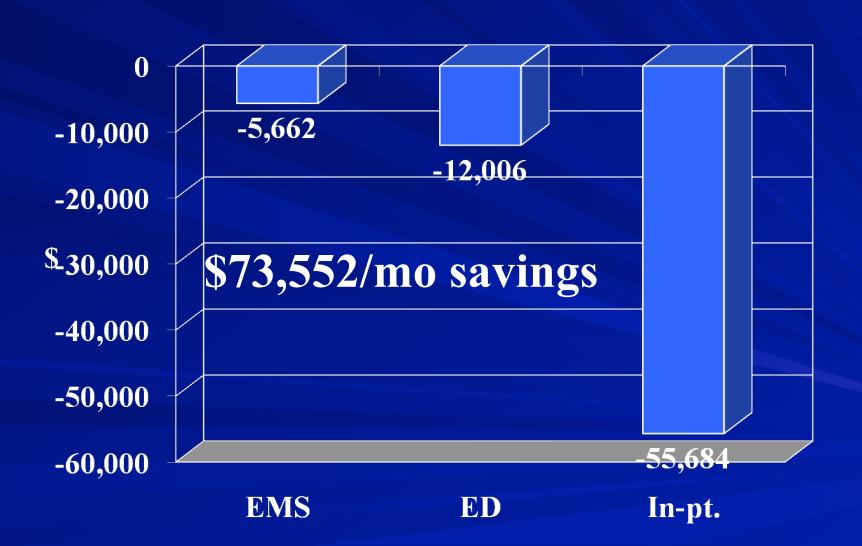


Average monthly charges

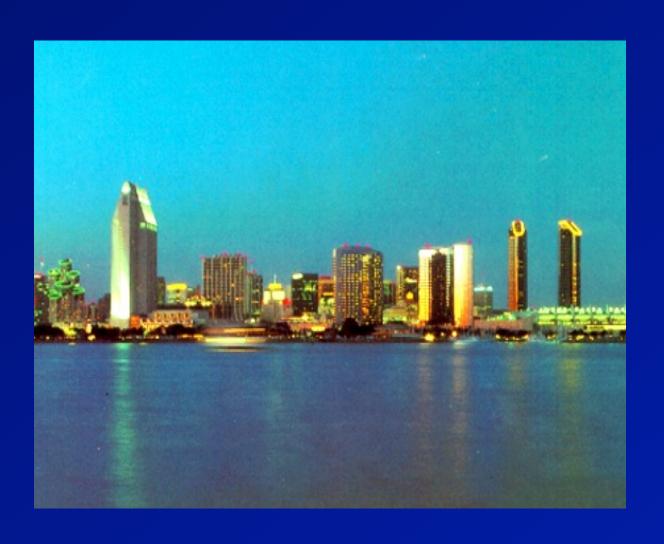


Dunford J. Impact of the San Diego Serial Inebriate Program (SIP) on use of emergency medical resources. *Ann Emerg Med.* 2006;47(4):328-336

Reduction in average monthly charges for clients who accepted SIP



Does SIP Really Work?



Initial Results

- **2000 (144 clients)**
 - 58% no police contacts in 2001
 - 53% no police contacts in 2002
 - 96% less than 2 police contacts in 2002
- 2001 (244 clients)
 - 45% no police contacts in 2002
 - 73% less than 2 police contacts in 2002

2000-2008 Statistics

 887 people on Sobering Center "SIP list", they accounted for 3483 SIP arrests

 Currently only 208 of the 887 are on the Sobering Center "SIP list" = 77% reduction

 679 people no longer entering Sobering Center or Jail

Questions?

San Diego CALIFORNIA

SIP contact information

San Diego Police Department Sergeant Richard Schnell

rschnell@pd.sandiego.gov (619)850-0655

San Diego Police Department Officer John Liening

jliening@pd.sandiego.gov (619) 454-0825

Mental Health Systems, Inc. Deni McLagan, CATC

dmclagan@mhsinc.org (619) 523-8121

Emergency Medical Services James Dunford, MD

<u>jdunford@ucsd.edu</u> (619) 533-4359